

103D CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# S. 863

To provide for the establishment of demonstration projects designed to determine the social, psychological, and economic effects of providing to individuals with limited means an opportunity to accumulate assets, and to determine the extent to which an asset-based welfare policy may be used to enable individuals with low income to achieve economic self-sufficiency.

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## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

APRIL 30 (legislative day, APRIL 19), 1993

Mr. BRADLEY (for himself, Mr. BIDEN, Mrs. BOXER, Mr. BRYAN, Mrs. FEINSTEIN, Mr. HOLLINGS, Mr. KERREY, Ms. MIKULSKI, Ms. MOSELEY-BRAUN, Mr. REID, Mr. ROBB, Mr. ROCKEFELLER, Mr. SIMON, Mr. WELLSTONE, and Mr. HATCH) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on Finance

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## A BILL

To provide for the establishment of demonstration projects designed to determine the social, psychological, and economic effects of providing to individuals with limited means an opportunity to accumulate assets, and to determine the extent to which an asset-based welfare policy may be used to enable individuals with low income to achieve economic self-sufficiency.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “Assets for Independ-  
3 ence Demonstration Act”.

4 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

5 The Congress finds that—

6 (1) traditional welfare programs in the United  
7 States have provided millions of low-income persons  
8 with critically needed food, health, and cash benefits,  
9 and such programs should be improved and contin-  
10 ued;

11 (2) while such programs have sustained millions  
12 of low-income persons, too rarely have such pro-  
13 grams been successful in promoting and supporting  
14 the transition to economic self-sufficiency;

15 (3) millions of Americans continue to live in  
16 poverty and continue to receive public assistance;

17 (4) in addition to the social costs of poverty,  
18 the economic costs to the Federal Government to  
19 provide basic necessities to the poor exceeds  
20 \$120,000,000,000 each year;

21 (5) poverty is a loss of human resources and an  
22 assault on human dignity;

23 (6) poverty rates remain high and welfare de-  
24 pendency continues, in part, because welfare theory  
25 has taken for granted that a certain level of income  
26 or consumption is necessary for one’s economic well-

1       being when, in fact, very few people manage to  
2       spend or consume their way out of poverty;

3           (7) economic well-being does not come solely  
4       from income, spending, and consumption, but also  
5       requires savings, investment, and accumulation of  
6       assets, since assets can improve economic stability,  
7       connect people with a viable and hopeful future,  
8       stimulate development of human and other capital,  
9       enable people to focus and specialize, yield personal,  
10      social, and political dividends, and enhance the wel-  
11      fare of offspring;

12          (8) income-based welfare policy should be com-  
13      plemented with asset-based welfare policy, because  
14      while income-based policies ensure that present con-  
15      sumption needs (such as food, child care, rent, cloth-  
16      ing, and health care) are met, asset-based policies  
17      can provide the means to achieve economic self-suffi-  
18      ciency and, accordingly, to leave public assistance;

19          (9) the Federal Government spends more than  
20      \$100,000,000,000 each year to provide middle- and  
21      upper-income persons with many incentives to accu-  
22      mulate savings and assets (including tax subsidies  
23      for home equity accumulation and retirement pen-  
24      sion accounts), but such benefits are beyond the  
25      reach of most low-income persons;

1           (10) under current welfare policies, poor fami-  
2       lies must deplete most of their assets before qualify-  
3       ing for public assistance;

4           (11) the Federal Government should develop  
5       policies that promote higher rates of personal sav-  
6       ings and net private domestic investment, both of  
7       which fall behind the levels attained in other highly  
8       developed industrial nations; and

9           (12) the Federal Government should undertake  
10      an asset-based welfare policy demonstration project  
11      to determine the social, psychological, and economic  
12      effects of asset accumulation opportunities for low-  
13      income persons and to determine if such a policy  
14      could provide a new foundation for anti-poverty poli-  
15      cies and programs in the United States.

16 **SEC. 3. INDIVIDUAL DEVELOPMENT ACCOUNT DEM-**  
17 **ONSTRATION PROJECTS.**

18       (a) PURPOSE.—The purpose of this section is to pro-  
19      vide for the establishment of demonstration projects de-  
20      signed to determine—

21           (1) the social, psychological, and economic ef-  
22      fects of providing to individuals with limited means  
23      an opportunity to accumulate assets; and

1           (2) the extent to which an asset-based welfare  
2       policy may be used to enable individuals with low in-  
3       come to achieve economic self-sufficiency.

4       (b) APPLICATIONS.—

5           (1) SUBMISSION.—Not later than April 1,  
6       1994, any organization may submit to the Secretary  
7       of the Treasury (in this section referred to as the  
8       “Secretary”) an application to conduct a demonstra-  
9       tion project under this section.

10          (2) CONTENTS.—The application shall con-  
11       tain—

12                (A) a description of the demonstration  
13       project;

14                (B) information about the ability of the or-  
15       ganization to—

16                      (i) assist project participants in  
17                      achieving economic self-sufficiency through  
18                      the project; and

19                      (ii) administer the project;

20                (C) a commitment made to the organiza-  
21       tion by the State in which the project is to be  
22       conducted that the State will provide a specified  
23       amount of funds to the organization for the  
24       project, and any similar commitment made to

1 the organization by any other non-Federal pub-  
2 lic entity or by any private entity; and

3 (D) a plan to provide the organization  
4 evaluating the project with such information  
5 with respect to the project as may be required  
6 for the evaluation.

7 (3) CRITERIA.—In considering whether or not  
8 to approve any application to conduct a demonstra-  
9 tion project under this section, the Secretary shall  
10 assess the following:

11 (A) SUFFICIENCY OF PROJECT.—The de-  
12 gree to which the project described in the appli-  
13 cation appears likely to aid project participants  
14 in achieving economic self-sufficiency through  
15 activities requiring qualified expenses (as de-  
16 fined in section 529(c)(1) of the Internal Reve-  
17 nue Code of 1986). In making such assessment,  
18 the Secretary shall consider the overall quality  
19 of project activities and shall not consider aid  
20 in making any particular kind or combination  
21 of qualified expenses (as so defined) to be an  
22 essential feature of any project.

23 (B) ADMINISTRATIVE ABILITY.—The abil-  
24 ity of the applicant to responsibly administer  
25 the project.

1 (C) COMMITMENT OF NON-FEDERAL  
2 FUNDS.—The aggregate amount of funds from  
3 non-Federal sources that are committed to the  
4 project.

5 (D) ADEQUACY OF PLAN FOR PROVIDING  
6 INFORMATION FOR EVALUATION.—The ade-  
7 quacy of the plan for providing information rel-  
8 evant to an evaluation of the project.

9 (4) APPROVAL.—Not later than June 1, 1995,  
10 the Secretary shall, on a competitive basis, approve  
11 such applications to conduct demonstration projects  
12 under this section as the Secretary deems appro-  
13 priate, taking into account the assessment required  
14 by paragraph (3).

15 (c) DEMONSTRATION AUTHORITY; ANNUAL  
16 GRANTS.—

17 (1) DEMONSTRATION AUTHORITY.—If the Sec-  
18 retary approves an application to conduct a dem-  
19 onstration project under this section, the Secretary  
20 shall, not later than July 1, 1995, authorize the ap-  
21 plicant to conduct the project for 5 project years in  
22 accordance with the approved application therefor  
23 and this section.

24 (2) GRANT AUTHORITY.—For each project year  
25 of a demonstration project conducted under this sec-

1       tion, the Secretary shall make a grant to the organi-  
2       zation authorized to conduct the project, on the first  
3       day of the project year.

4           (3) LIMITATIONS ON GRANT AMOUNTS.—

5               (A) MAXIMUM.—The amount of each grant  
6       under paragraph (2) shall be not more than  
7       \$20,000,000.

8               (B) FIRST YEAR GRANT LEVEL AS-  
9       SURED.—The amount of each grant to an orga-  
10      nization under paragraph (2) after the first  
11      such grant shall be not less than the amount of  
12      such first grant.

13              (C) GRANTS REDUCED, IF NECESSARY, IN  
14      PROPORTION TO ANY REDUCTIONS IN APPRO-  
15      PRIATIONS AFTER FIRST YEAR.—If the amount  
16      appropriated to carry out this section for any  
17      particular fiscal year after fiscal year 1995 is  
18      less than the amount so appropriated for fiscal  
19      year 1995, then the limitations of subpara-  
20      graphs (A) and (B) shall each be reduced for  
21      the particular fiscal year in equal proportion to  
22      the reduction of such appropriations, but only  
23      to the extent that the reduction of such limita-  
24      tions is made necessary by the reduction in  
25      such appropriations.



1 (d) RESERVE FUND.—

2 (1) ESTABLISHMENT.—Each organization au-  
3 thorized to conduct a demonstration project under  
4 this section shall establish a Reserve Fund which  
5 shall be used in accordance with this subsection.

6 (2) AMOUNTS IN RESERVE FUND.—

7 (A) IN GENERAL.—As soon after receipt as  
8 is practicable, the organization shall place in  
9 the Reserve Fund established under paragraph

10 (1)—

11 (i) all funds provided to the organiza-  
12 tion by any public or private entity to con-  
13 duct the demonstration project;

14 (ii) the proceeds of any investment  
15 made under paragraph (3)(B).

16 (B) INDIVIDUAL DEVELOPMENT ACCOUNT  
17 PENALTIES.—

18 (i) PENALTY AMOUNTS AUTHORIZED  
19 TO BE APPROPRIATED FOR PAYMENT TO  
20 THE RESERVE FUND.—For payment to the  
21 Reserve Fund established by an organiza-  
22 tion that provides financial assistance  
23 under subsection (g) of this section to any  
24 individual who pays, or from whose individ-  
25 ual development account is paid, a penalty

amount, there is authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary, without fiscal year limitation, an amount equal to the penalty amount.

(ii) PAYMENT TO RESERVE FUND OF PENALTY AMOUNTS APPROPRIATED THEREFOR.—The Secretary shall immediately pay to the Reserve Fund any amount appropriated pursuant to clause (i) for payment to the Reserve Fund.

(C) UNIFORM ACCOUNTING REGULATIONS.—The Secretary shall prescribe regulations with respect to accounting for amounts in Reserve Funds.

(3) USE OF RESERVE FUND.—

(A) IN GENERAL.—The organization shall use the amounts in the Reserve Fund established under paragraph (1) to—

(i) assist participants in the demonstration project in obtaining the skills and information necessary to achieve economic self-sufficiency through activities requiring qualified expenses (as defined in section 529(c)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986);

1 (ii) provide financial assistance in ac-  
2 cordance with subsection (g) to individuals  
3 selected by the organization to participate  
4 in the project;

5 (iii) administer the project; and

6 (iv) provide the organization evaluat-  
7 ing the project under a contract entered  
8 into under subsection (k) with such infor-  
9 mation with respect to the project as may  
10 be required for the evaluation.

11 (B) AUTHORITY TO INVEST FUNDS.—The  
12 organization shall invest such amounts in the  
13 Reserve Fund as are not immediately needed to  
14 carry out subparagraph (A) of this paragraph,  
15 in accordance with guidelines which shall re-  
16 quire such investments to be highly liquid and  
17 of low risk.

18 (C) LIMITATION ON ADMINISTRATIVE EX-  
19 PENSES.—Not more than 10 percent of the  
20 amounts provided to the organization under  
21 subsection (c)(2) may be used to administer, or  
22 notify the public about, the demonstration  
23 project.

24 (4) UNUSED FEDERAL GRANT FUNDS TRANS-  
25 FERRED TO THE SECRETARY WHEN PROJECT TERMI-

1 NATES.—Notwithstanding paragraph (3), upon the  
2 termination of any demonstration project authorized  
3 under this section, the organization conducting the  
4 project shall transfer to the Secretary an amount  
5 equal to—

6 (A) the amounts in the Reserve Fund at  
7 time of the termination; multiplied by

8 (B) a percentage equal to—

9 (i) the aggregate amount of grants  
10 made to the organization under subsection  
11 (c)(2); divided by

12 (ii) the aggregate of the amounts pro-  
13 vided to the organization by all entities to  
14 conduct the project.

15 (e) ELIGIBILITY FOR ASSISTANCE.—Any individual  
16 who is a member of a household that meets the following  
17 requirements shall be eligible for assistance under a dem-  
18 onstration project conducted under this section:

19 (1) INCOME TEST.—The income of the house-  
20 hold for the immediately preceding calendar year is  
21 not more than 200 percent of the poverty threshold  
22 for such period.

23 (2) NET WORTH TEST.—The net worth of the  
24 household, as of the close of such immediately pre-  
25 ceding calendar year, is not more than \$20,000.

1 (f) SELECTION OF INDIVIDUALS TO RECEIVE ASSIST-  
 2 ANCE.—From among the individuals eligible for assistance  
 3 under a demonstration project conducted under this sec-  
 4 tion, the organization authorized to conduct the project  
 5 shall select the individuals—

6 (1) whom the organization deems to be best  
 7 suited to receive such assistance; and

8 (2) to whom the organization will provide finan-  
 9 cial assistance in accordance with subsection (g).

10 (g) PROVISION OF FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE.—Each  
 11 organization to which a grant is made under subsection  
 12 (c)(2) of this section for a project year shall, during the  
 13 project year, deposit directly into the individual develop-  
 14 ment account of any individual selected by the organiza-  
 15 tion under subsection (f) of this section an amount deter-  
 16 mined in accordance with the following table:

If the income of the individ- ual for the applicable period is the following percentage of the poverty threshold:	The amount is not to exceed the lesser of:		
	The following percentage of the qualified savings of the individual for the pe- riod:	OR	The fol- lowing dollar amount:
Not more than 75 percent ....	300	or ....	\$1,500
More than 75 percent but not more than 125 percent.	100	or ....	\$1,000
More than 125 percent but not more than 160 percent.	66	or ....	\$750
More than 160 percent but not more than 200 percent.	33	or ....	\$500.

17 (h) LOCAL CONTROL OVER DEMONSTRATION  
 18 PROJECTS.—Each organization authorized to conduct a

1 demonstration project under this section shall, subject to  
2 the provisions of subsection (j), have sole authority over  
3 the administration of the project. The Secretary may pre-  
4 scribe only such regulations with respect to demonstration  
5 projects under this section as are necessary to ensure com-  
6 pliance with the approved applications therefor and this  
7 section.

8 (i) SEMIANNUAL PROGRESS REPORTS.—

9 (1) IN GENERAL.—Each organization author-  
10 ized to conduct a demonstration project under this  
11 section shall prepare 10 semiannual reports on the  
12 progress of the project, including—

13 (A) information on participation of individ-  
14 uals in the project;

15 (B) information on amounts in the Reserve  
16 Fund established with respect to the project;

17 (C) information on amounts in the individ-  
18 ual development accounts of the individuals to  
19 whom assistance is provided under the project;  
20 and

21 (D) such other information as the Sec-  
22 retary may require to assess the project.

23 (2) SUBMISSION OF REPORTS.—The organiza-  
24 tion shall submit each report required to be prepared

1 under paragraph (1) with respect to a demonstration  
2 project to—

3 (A) the Secretary; and

4 (B) the Treasurer (or equivalent official)  
5 of the State in which the project is conducted.

6 (3) TIMING.—The first report required by para-  
7 graph (1) shall be submitted at the end of the 6-  
8 month period beginning on the date the Secretary  
9 authorized the organization to conduct the dem-  
10 onstration project, and subsequent reports shall be  
11 submitted 6 months apart.

12 (j) SANCTIONS.—

13 (1) AUTHORITY TO REVOKE DEMONSTRATION  
14 AUTHORITY.—If the Secretary determines a dem-  
15 onstration project is not operating in accordance  
16 with its application and this section (and has not im-  
17 plemented any recommendations made by the Sec-  
18 retary), the Secretary may revoke the original au-  
19 thorization to conduct the project.

20 (2) ACTIONS REQUIRED UPON REVOCATION.—If  
21 the Secretary revokes the original authorization to  
22 conduct a demonstration project, the Secretary—

23 (A) shall suspend the project;

1 (B) shall take control of the Reserve Fund  
2 established pursuant to subsection (d) as part  
3 of the project;

4 (C) shall make every effort to find another  
5 organization willing and able to conduct the  
6 project in accordance with the approved appli-  
7 cation therefor (as modified, if necessary, to  
8 incorporate the recommendations) and this  
9 section;

10 (D) if the Secretary finds such an organi-  
11 zation, shall—

12 (i) authorize the organization to con-  
13 duct the project in accordance with the ap-  
14 proved application therefor (as modified, if  
15 necessary, to incorporate the recommenda-  
16 tions) and this section;

17 (ii) transfer to the organization con-  
18 trol over the Reserve Fund established  
19 pursuant to subsection (d) as part of the  
20 project; and

21 (iii) for purposes of this section, con-  
22 sider—

23 (I) such other organization to be  
24 the organization originally authorized  
25 to conduct the project; and



1 (II) the date of such authoriza-  
2 tion to be the date of the original au-  
3 thorization; and

4 (E) if, by the end of the 1-year period be-  
5 ginning on the date of such revocation, the Sec-  
6 retary has not found such an organization,  
7 shall—

8 (i) terminate the project; and

9 (ii) from the Reserve Fund estab-  
10 lished as part of the project, remit to each  
11 entity that has provided amounts to the or-  
12 ganization originally authorized to conduct  
13 the project, an amount equal to that per-  
14 centage of the aggregate of the amounts so  
15 provided by all entities that is represented  
16 by the amount so provided by such entity.

17 (k) EVALUATIONS.—

18 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than July 1, 1995,  
19 the Secretary shall enter into a contract with an  
20 independent research organization that requires the  
21 organization, in accordance with this subsection, to  
22 evaluate the demonstration projects conducted under  
23 this section, individually and as a group.

24 (2) RESEARCH QUESTIONS.—In evaluating any  
25 demonstration project conducted under this section,

1 the research organization shall address the following  
2 questions:

3 (A) What types of information and public  
4 education efforts are successful in attracting  
5 project participants?

6 (B) How can participation in the dem-  
7 onstration project be made as easy and acces-  
8 sible as possible for participants?

9 (C) What level of financial incentives is re-  
10 quired to stimulate participation in the dem-  
11 onstration project, and does this vary among  
12 different populations?

13 (D) What program features in conjunction  
14 with individual development accounts (such as  
15 peer support, structured planning exercises,  
16 mentoring, and case management) increase the  
17 rate and consistency of participation in the  
18 demonstration project?

19 (E) What are the economic, psychological,  
20 and social effects of asset accumulation, and for  
21 whom? To what extent, under what cir-  
22 cumstances, and for whom does asset accumula-  
23 tion under the demonstration project lead to  
24 any or all of the following:

- 1 (i) A greater sense of security and
- 2 control?
- 3 (ii) Greater stability in the household?
- 4 (iii) A more positive future outlook?
- 5 (iv) More long-term planning?
- 6 (v) Increased efforts to maintain and
- 7 develop assets?
- 8 (vi) Greater knowledge about savings,
- 9 investments, and other financial matters?
- 10 (vii) Increased effort and success in
- 11 educational achievement (including those
- 12 of parents working to provide for the edu-
- 13 cation of their children)?
- 14 (viii) Increased specialization in career
- 15 development?
- 16 (ix) Greater self-esteem and personal
- 17 efficacy?
- 18 (x) Improved social status?
- 19 (xi) Increased political participation?
- 20 (xii) Increased community involve-
- 21 ment?
- 22 (xiii) Increased labor earnings in the
- 23 long term?

1 (xiv) Decreased reliance on traditional  
2 forms of public assistance in the long  
3 term?

4 (3) METHODOLOGICAL REQUIREMENTS.—In  
5 evaluating any demonstration project conducted  
6 under this section, the research organization shall—

7 (A) use control groups to compare partici-  
8 pants with nonparticipants as much as possible;

9 (B) before, during, and after the project,  
10 obtain such quantitative data as are necessary  
11 to thoroughly evaluate the project; and

12 (C) develop a qualitative assessment, de-  
13 rived from sources such as in depth interviews,  
14 of how asset accumulation affects individuals  
15 and families.

16 (l) DEFINITIONS.—As used in this section:

17 (1) APPLICABLE PERIOD.—The term “applica-  
18 ble period” means, with respect to amounts to be  
19 paid from a grant made for a project year, the cal-  
20 endar year immediately preceding the calendar year  
21 in which the grant is made.

22 (2) HOUSEHOLD.—The term “household”  
23 means all individuals who share use of a dwelling  
24 unit as primary quarters for living and eating sepa-  
25 rate from other individuals.

1 (3) HOUSEHOLD NET WORTH.—

2 (A) IN GENERAL.—The term “net worth”  
3 means, with respect to a household, the aggre-  
4 gate market value of all assets not excluded  
5 under subparagraph (B) that are owned in  
6 whole or in part by any member of the house-  
7 hold, minus the obligations or debts of any  
8 member of the household.

9 (B) ASSETS EXCLUDED.—The following  
10 assets (and obligations or debts with respect  
11 thereto) shall be excluded in determining the  
12 net worth of any household:

13 (i) \$35,000 OF HOME EQUITY.—The  
14 lesser of—

15 (I) the equity of the members of  
16 the household in the dwelling unit in  
17 which the members reside; or

18 (II) \$35,000.

19 (ii) MOTOR VEHICLE.—The most val-  
20 uable motor vehicle owned by any member  
21 of the household.

22 (iii) FURNITURE; APPLIANCES;  
23 CLOTHING.—All furniture, appliances, and  
24 clothing used by any member of the house-  
25 hold in the course of daily living.

1 (iv) ART OBJECTS.—All art objects  
2 displayed in the dwelling unit in which the  
3 members of the household reside.

4 (v) JEWELRY.—All jewelry owned by  
5 any member of the household.

6 (4) INDIVIDUAL DEVELOPMENT ACCOUNT.—  
7 The term “individual development account” has the  
8 same meaning given such term in section 529 of the  
9 Internal Revenue Code of 1986.

10 (5) PENALTY AMOUNT.—The term “penalty  
11 amount” means any of the following:

12 (A) FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FORFEITED.—  
13 Any amount paid into the general fund of the  
14 Treasury of the United States under section  
15 529(e) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.

16 (B) 10 PERCENT ADDITION TO TAX.—Any  
17 additional tax imposed by section 529(f) of the  
18 Internal Revenue Code of 1986.

19 (C) OTHER PENALTY TAXES.—Any tax im-  
20 posed with respect to an individual development  
21 account by section 4973, 4975, or 6693 of the  
22 Internal Revenue Code of 1986.

23 (6) POVERTY THRESHOLD.—The term “poverty  
24 threshold” means, with respect to a calendar year,  
25 the Federal poverty line for the calendar year for the

1 relevant family size, as defined annually by the Bu-  
2 reau of the Census.

3 (7) PROJECT YEAR.—The term “project year”  
4 means, with respect to a demonstration project, any  
5 of the 5 consecutive 12-month periods beginning on  
6 the date the project is originally authorized to be  
7 conducted.

8 (8) QUALIFIED SAVINGS OF THE INDIVIDUAL  
9 FOR THE PERIOD.—The term “qualified savings of  
10 the individual for the period” means the aggregate  
11 of the amounts contributed by the individual to the  
12 individual development account of the individual  
13 during the period.

14 (m) LIMITATIONS ON AUTHORIZATION OF APPRO-  
15 PRIATIONS.—

16 (1) IN GENERAL.—To carry out this section,  
17 there are authorized to be appropriated to the Sec-  
18 retary of the Treasury not to exceed \$100,000,000  
19 for each of fiscal years 1994, 1995, 1996, 1997, and  
20 1998.

21 (2) CERTAIN AMOUNTS TO BE USED FOR EVAL-  
22 UATIONS.—The Secretary shall expend from  
23 amounts appropriated under paragraph (1) such  
24 amounts as the Secretary determines appropriate to

1 obtain evaluations of the projects in accordance with  
 2 subsection (k).

3 **SEC. 4. INDIVIDUAL DEVELOPMENT ACCOUNTS.**

4 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subchapter F of chapter 1 of the  
 5 Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (relating to additional  
 6 itemized deductions for individuals) is amended by adding  
 7 at the end the following new part:

8 **“PART VIII—INDIVIDUAL DEVELOPMENT**  
 9 **ACCOUNTS**

“Sec. 529. Individual development accounts.

10 **“SEC. 529. INDIVIDUAL DEVELOPMENT ACCOUNTS.**

11 “(a) ESTABLISHMENT OF ACCOUNTS.—

12 “(1) IN GENERAL.—An individual development  
 13 account may be established by or on behalf of an eli-  
 14 gible individual for the purpose of accumulating  
 15 funds to pay the qualified expenses of such individ-  
 16 ual.

17 “(2) ELIGIBLE INDIVIDUAL.—The term ‘eligible  
 18 individual’ means an individual for whom assistance  
 19 is (or at any prior time was) provided under section  
 20 3(g) of the Individual Development Account Dem-  
 21 onstration Act.

22 “(b) LIMITATIONS.—

23 “(1) ACCOUNT MAY NOT BE ESTABLISHED FOR  
 24 BENEFIT OF MORE THAN 1 INDIVIDUAL.—An indi-



1       vidual development account may not be established  
2       for the benefit of more than 1 individual.

3           “(2) ELIGIBLE INDIVIDUAL TREATED AS ELIGI-  
4       BLE INDIVIDUAL ONLY WITH RESPECT TO 1 AC-  
5       COUNT.—If, at any time during a calendar year, 2  
6       or more individual development accounts are main-  
7       tained for the benefit of an eligible individual, such  
8       individual shall be treated as an eligible individual  
9       for the calendar year only with respect to the 1st of  
10      such accounts.

11          “(3) ANNUAL LIMIT.—Contributions to an indi-  
12      vidual development account for any taxable year  
13      shall not exceed \$2,000. No contribution to the ac-  
14      count under section 3(g) of the Individual Develop-  
15      ment Account Demonstration Act shall be taken into  
16      account for purposes of this paragraph.

17          “(c) DEFINITIONS AND SPECIAL RULES.—For pur-  
18      poses of this section—

19           “(1) QUALIFIED EXPENSES.—The term ‘quali-  
20      fied expenses’ means 1 or more of the following, as  
21      provided by the organization providing assistance to  
22      the individual under section 3(g) of the Individual  
23      Development Account Demonstration Act:

24           “(A) POST-SECONDARY EDUCATION EX-  
25      PENSES.—Post-secondary educational expenses

1           paid from an individual development account di-  
2           rectly to an eligible educational institution. For  
3           purposes of this subparagraph—

4                   “(i) IN GENERAL.—The term ‘post-  
5                   secondary educational expenses’ means—

6                           “(I) tuition and fees required for  
7                           the enrollment or attendance of a stu-  
8                           dent at an eligible educational institu-  
9                           tion,

10                           “(II) fees, books, supplies, and  
11                           equipment required for courses of in-  
12                           struction at an eligible educational in-  
13                           stitution, and

14                           “(III) a reasonable allowance for  
15                           meals, lodging, transportation, and  
16                           child care, while attending an eligible  
17                           educational institution.

18                   “(ii) ELIGIBLE EDUCATIONAL INSTI-  
19                   TUTION.—The term ‘eligible educational  
20                   institution’ means the following:

21                           “(I) INSTITUTION OF HIGHER  
22                           EDUCATION.—An institution described  
23                           in section 481(a)(1) or 1201(a) of the  
24                           Higher Education Act of 1965 (20  
25                           U.S.C. 1088(a)(1) or 1141(a)), as

1 such sections are in effect on the date  
2 of the enactment of this section.

3 “(II) POSTSECONDARY VOCA-  
4 TIONAL EDUCATION SCHOOL.—An  
5 area vocational education school (as  
6 defined in subparagraph (C) or (D) of  
7 section 521(4) of the Carl D. Perkins  
8 Vocational and Applied Technology  
9 Education Act (20 U.S.C. 2471(4)))  
10 which is in any State (as defined in  
11 section 521(33) of such Act), as such  
12 sections are in effect on the date of  
13 the enactment of this section.

14 “(B) FIRST-HOME PURCHASE.—Qualified  
15 acquisition costs with respect to a qualified  
16 principal residence for a qualified first-time  
17 homebuyer, if paid from an individual develop-  
18 ment account directly to the persons to whom  
19 the amounts are due. For purposes of this sub-  
20 paragraph—

21 “(i) QUALIFIED ACQUISITION  
22 COSTS.—The term ‘qualified acquisition  
23 costs’ means the costs of acquiring, con-  
24 structing, or reconstructing a residence.  
25 The term includes any usual or reasonable

1 settlement, financing, or other closing  
2 costs.

3 “(ii) QUALIFIED PRINCIPAL RESI-  
4 DENCE.—The term ‘qualified principal res-  
5 idence’ means a principal residence (within  
6 the meaning of section 1034), the qualified  
7 acquisition costs of which do not exceed  
8 110 percent of the average area purchase  
9 price applicable to such residence (deter-  
10 mined in accordance with paragraphs (2)  
11 and (3) of section 143(e)).

12 “(iii) QUALIFIED FIRST-TIME HOME-  
13 BUYER.—

14 “(I) IN GENERAL.—The term  
15 ‘qualified first-time homebuyer’ means  
16 a taxpayer (and, if married, the tax-  
17 payer’s spouse) who has no present  
18 ownership interest in a principal resi-  
19 dence during the 3-year period ending  
20 on the date of acquisition of the prin-  
21 cipal residence to which this subpara-  
22 graph applies.

23 “(II) DATE OF ACQUISITION.—  
24 The term ‘date of acquisition’ means  
25 the date on which a binding contract

1 to acquire, construct, or reconstruct  
2 the principal residence to which this  
3 subparagraph applies is entered into.

4 “(C) BUSINESS CAPITALIZATION.—  
5 Amounts paid from an individual development  
6 account directly to a business capitalization ac-  
7 count which is established in a federally insured  
8 financial institution and is restricted to use  
9 solely for qualified business capitalization ex-  
10 penses. For purposes of this subparagraph—

11 “(i) QUALIFIED BUSINESS CAPITAL-  
12 IZATION EXPENSES.—The term ‘qualified  
13 business capitalization expenses’ means  
14 qualified expenditures for the capitalization  
15 of a qualified business pursuant to a quali-  
16 fied plan.

17 “(ii) QUALIFIED EXPENDITURES.—  
18 The term ‘qualified expenditures’ means  
19 expenditures included in a qualified plan,  
20 including capital, plant, equipment, work-  
21 ing capital, and inventory expenses.

22 “(iii) QUALIFIED BUSINESS.—The  
23 term ‘qualified business’ means any busi-  
24 ness that does not contravene any law or

1 public policy (as determined by the Sec-  
2 retary).

3 “(iv) QUALIFIED PLAN.—The term  
4 ‘qualified plan’ means a business plan  
5 which—

6 “(I) is approved by a financial in-  
7 stitution, or by a nonprofit loan fund  
8 having demonstrated fiduciary integ-  
9 rity,

10 “(II) includes a description of  
11 services or goods to be sold, a market-  
12 ing plan, and projected financial  
13 statements, and

14 “(III) may require the eligible in-  
15 dividual to obtain the assistance of an  
16 experienced entrepreneurial advisor.

17 “(D) RETIREMENT EXPENSES.—Expenses  
18 for which amounts may be distributed from an  
19 individual retirement plan, subject to the same  
20 requirements and limitations as apply to such  
21 amounts.

22 “(E) TRANSFERS TO IDA’S OF FAMILY  
23 MEMBERS.—Amounts paid from an individual  
24 development account directly into another such

1 account established for the benefit of an eligible  
2 individual who is—

3 “(i) the taxpayer’s spouse, or

4 “(ii) any dependent of the taxpayer  
5 with respect to whom the taxpayer is al-  
6 lowed a deduction under section 151.

7 “(2) INDIVIDUAL DEVELOPMENT ACCOUNT.—

8 The term ‘individual development account’ means a  
9 trust created or organized in the United States ex-  
10 clusively for the purpose of paying the qualified ex-  
11 penses of an eligible individual, but only if the writ-  
12 ten governing instrument creating the trust meets  
13 the following requirements:

14 “(A) No contribution will be accepted un-  
15 less it is in cash.

16 “(B) The trustee is a federally insured fi-  
17 nancial institution.

18 “(C) The assets of the account will be in-  
19 vested in accordance with the direction of the  
20 eligible individual.

21 “(D) The assets of the trust will not be  
22 commingled with other property except in a  
23 common trust fund or common investment  
24 fund.

“(E) Except as provided in subparagraph (F), any amount in the account which is attributable to assistance provided under section 3(g) of the Individual Development Account Demonstration Act may be paid or distributed out of the account only for the purpose of paying the qualified expenses of the eligible individual.

“(F) Any balance in the account on the day after the date on which the individual for whose benefit the trust is established dies will be distributed within 30 days of such date as directed by such individual to another individual development account established for the benefit of an eligible individual.

“(4) TIME WHEN CONTRIBUTIONS DEEMED MADE.—A taxpayer shall be deemed to have made a contribution on the last day of the preceding taxable year if the contribution is made on account of such taxable year and is made not later than the time prescribed by law for filing the return for such taxable year (including extensions thereof).

“(d) TAX TREATMENT OF DISTRIBUTIONS.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, any amount paid or distributed out of an individual development account shall



1 be included in gross income of the payee or distribu-  
2 tee for the taxable year in the manner provided in  
3 section 72.

4 “(2) DISTRIBUTION USED TO PAY QUALIFIED  
5 EXPENSES.—A payment or distribution out of an in-  
6 dividual development account shall not be included  
7 in gross income to the extent such payment or dis-  
8 tribution is used exclusively to pay the qualified ex-  
9 penses incurred by the eligible individual for whose  
10 benefit the account is established.

11 “(3) ASSISTANCE PAYMENTS.—For purposes of  
12 section 72, contributions to the account under sec-  
13 tion 3(g) of the Individual Development Account  
14 Demonstration Act shall be treated in the same  
15 manner as earnings on the account.

16 “(e) TAX TREATMENT OF ACCOUNTS.—

17 “(1) EXEMPTION FROM TAX.—An individual  
18 development account is exempt from taxation under  
19 this subtitle unless such account has ceased to be an  
20 individual development account by reason of para-  
21 graph (2). Notwithstanding the preceding sentence,  
22 any such account is subject to the taxes imposed by  
23 section 511 (relating to imposition of tax on unre-  
24 lated business income of charitable, etc. organiza-  
25 tions).

1           “(2) LOSS OF EXEMPTION OF ACCOUNT WHERE  
2       INDIVIDUAL ENGAGES IN PROHIBITED TRANS-  
3       ACTION.—

4           “(A) IN GENERAL.—If the individual for  
5       whose benefit an individual development ac-  
6       count is established or any individual who con-  
7       tributes to such account engages in any trans-  
8       action prohibited by section 4975 with respect  
9       to the account, the account shall cease to be an  
10      individual development account as of the 1st  
11      day of the taxable year (of the individual so en-  
12      gaging in such transaction) during which such  
13      transaction occurs.

14          “(B) ACCOUNT TREATED AS DISTRIBUTING  
15      ALL ITS ASSETS.—In any case in which any ac-  
16      count ceases to be an individual development  
17      account by reason of subparagraph (A) as of  
18      the 1st day of any taxable year—

19              “(i) all assets in the account on such  
20              1st day which are attributable to assist-  
21              ance provided under section 3(g) of the In-  
22              dividual Development Account Demonstra-  
23              tion Act shall be paid into the general fund  
24              of the Treasury of the United States, and

1           “(ii) paragraph (1) of subsection (d)  
 2           shall apply as if there was a distribution  
 3           on such 1st day in an amount equal to the  
 4           fair market value of all other assets in the  
 5           account on such 1st day.

6           “(3) EFFECT OF PLEDGING ACCOUNT AS SECU-  
 7           RITY.—If, during any taxable year, the individual for  
 8           whose benefit an individual development account is  
 9           established, or any individual who contributes to  
 10          such account, uses the account or any portion there-  
 11          of as security for a loan—

12           “(A) an amount equal to the part of the  
 13          portion so used which is attributable to assist-  
 14          ance provided under section 3(g) of the Individ-  
 15          ual Development Account Demonstration Act  
 16          shall be paid into the general fund of the Treas-  
 17          ury of the United States, and

18           “(B) the remaining part of the portion so  
 19          used shall be treated as distributed to the indi-  
 20          vidual so using such portion.

21          “(f) ADDITIONAL TAX ON CERTAIN AMOUNTS IN-  
 22          CLUDED IN GROSS INCOME.—

23           “(1) DISTRIBUTION NOT USED FOR QUALIFIED  
 24          EXPENSES.—In the case of any payment or distribu-  
 25          tion to which subsection (d)(1) applies, the tax li-

1 ability of each payee or distributee under this chap-  
2 ter for the taxable year in which the payment or dis-  
3 tribution is received shall be increased by an amount  
4 equal to 10 percent of the amount of the distribution  
5 which is includible in the gross income of such payee  
6 or distributee for such taxable year.

7 “(2) DISQUALIFICATION CASES.—If an amount  
8 is includible in the gross income of an individual for  
9 a taxable year because such amount is required to  
10 be treated as a distribution under paragraph (2) or  
11 (3) of subsection (e), such individual’s tax liability  
12 under this chapter for such taxable year shall be in-  
13 creased by an amount equal to 10 percent of such  
14 amount required to be treated as a distribution and  
15 included in such individual’s gross income.

16 “(3) DISABILITY OR DEATH CASES.—Para-  
17 graphs (1) and (2) shall not apply if the payment  
18 or distribution is made after the individual for whose  
19 benefit the individual development account becomes  
20 disabled within the meaning of section 72(m)(7) or  
21 dies.

22 “(g) COMMUNITY PROPERTY LAWS.—This section  
23 shall be applied without regard to any community property  
24 laws.

1       “(h) CUSTODIAL ACCOUNTS.—For purposes of this  
2 section, a custodial account shall be treated as a trust if  
3 the assets of such account are held by a bank (as defined  
4 in section 408(n)) or another person who demonstrates,  
5 to the satisfaction of the Secretary, that the manner in  
6 which he will administer the account will be consistent  
7 with the requirements of this section, and if the custodial  
8 account would, except for the fact that it is not a trust,  
9 constitute an individual development account described in  
10 subsection (c)(2). For purposes of this title, in the case  
11 of a custodial account treated as a trust by reason of the  
12 preceding sentence, the custodian of such account shall be  
13 treated as the trustee thereof.

14       “(i) REPORTS.—The trustee of an individual develop-  
15 ment account shall—

16               “(1) prepare reports regarding the account with  
17       respect to contributions, distributions, and any other  
18       matter required by the Secretary under regulations,  
19       and

20               “(2) submit such reports, at the time and in  
21       the manner prescribed by the Secretary in regula-  
22       tions, to—

23                       “(A) the individual for whose benefit the  
24       account is maintained,

1           “(B) the organization providing assistance  
 2           to the individual under section 3(g) of the Indi-  
 3           vidual Development Account Demonstration  
 4           Act, and

5           “(C) the Secretary.”

6           (b) CONTRIBUTION NOT SUBJECT TO GIFT TAX.—  
 7           Section 2503 of such Code (relating to taxable gifts) is  
 8           amended by adding at the end the following new sub-  
 9           section:

10          “(h) INDIVIDUAL DEVELOPMENT ACCOUNTS.—Any  
 11          contribution made by an individual to an individual devel-  
 12          opment account described in section 529(c)(3) shall not  
 13          be treated as a transfer of property by gift for purposes  
 14          of this chapter.”

15          (c) TAX ON PROHIBITED TRANSACTIONS.—Section  
 16          4975 of such Code (relating to prohibited transactions)  
 17          is amended—

18                 (1) by adding at the end of subsection (c) the  
 19                 following new paragraph:

20                 “(4) SPECIAL RULE FOR INDIVIDUAL DEVELOP-  
 21                 MENT ACCOUNTS.—An individual for whose benefit  
 22                 an individual development account is established and  
 23                 any contributor to such account shall be exempt  
 24                 from the tax imposed by this section with respect to  
 25                 any transaction concerning such account (which

1 would otherwise be taxable under this section) if,  
 2 with respect to such transaction, the account ceases  
 3 to be an individual development account by reason  
 4 of the application of section 529(e)(2)(A) to such ac-  
 5 count.”, and

6 (2) by inserting “, an individual development  
 7 account described in section 529(c)(3),” in sub-  
 8 section (e)(1) after “described in section 408(a)”.

9 (d) FAILURE TO PROVIDE REPORTS ON INDIVIDUAL  
 10 DEVELOPMENT ACCOUNTS.—Section 6693 of such Code  
 11 (relating to failure to provide reports on individual retire-  
 12 ment accounts or annuities) is amended—

13 (1) by inserting “**OR ON INDIVIDUAL DEVEL-**  
 14 **OPMENT ACCOUNTS**” after “**ANNUITIES**” in the  
 15 heading of such section, and

16 (2) by adding at the end of subsection (a) the  
 17 following new sentence: “The person required by sec-  
 18 tion 529(i) to file a report regarding an individual  
 19 development account at the time and in the manner  
 20 required by such section shall pay a penalty of \$50  
 21 for each failure, unless it is shown that such failure  
 22 is due to reasonable cause.”

23 (e) SPECIAL RULE FOR DETERMINING AMOUNTS OF  
 24 SUPPORT FOR DEPENDENT.—Subsection (b) of section  
 25 152 of such Code (relating to definition of dependent) is

1 amended by adding at the end the following new para-  
 2 graph:

3           “(6) A distribution from an individual develop-  
 4 ment account described in section 529(c)(3) to the  
 5 individual for whose benefit such account has been  
 6 established shall not be taken into account in deter-  
 7 mining support for purposes of this section to the  
 8 extent such distribution is excluded from gross in-  
 9 come of such individual under section 529(d)(2).”

10 (f) CLERICAL AMENDMENTS.—

11           (1) The table of parts for subchapter F of  
 12 chapter 1 of such Code is amended by inserting at  
 13 the end the following new item:

                  “Part VIII. Individual development accounts.”

14           (2) The table of sections for subchapter B of  
 15 chapter 68 of such Code is amended by striking the  
 16 item relating to section 6693 and inserting the fol-  
 17 lowing new item:

                  “Sec. 6693. Failure to provide reports on individual retirement  
                                   accounts or annuities or on individual development  
                                   accounts.”

18           (h) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by  
 19 this section shall apply to contributions made after June  
 20 30, 1993.



1 **SEC. 5. FUNDS IN INDIVIDUAL DEVELOPMENT ACCOUNTS**  
 2 **OF DEMONSTRATION PROJECT PARTICI-**  
 3 **PANTS DISREGARDED FOR PURPOSES OF ALL**  
 4 **MEANS-TESTED FEDERAL PROGRAMS.**

5 Notwithstanding any Federal law (other than the In-  
 6 ternal Revenue Code of 1986) that requires consideration  
 7 of 1 or more financial circumstances of an individual, for  
 8 the purpose of determining eligibility to receive, or the  
 9 amount of, any assistance or benefit authorized by such  
 10 law to be provided to or for the benefit of such individual,  
 11 funds (including interest accruing) in an individual devel-  
 12 opment account (as defined in section 529 of the Internal  
 13 Revenue Code of 1986) shall be disregarded for such pur-  
 14 pose with respect to any period during which such individ-  
 15 ual participates in a demonstration project conducted  
 16 under section 3 of this Act (or would be participating in  
 17 such a project but for the suspension of the project).

○

S 863 IS——2

S 863 IS——3